| Course Type | Course Code | Name of Course | L | Т | Р | Credit |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|--------|
| DC | GLC202 | Physical and Structural Geology | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 |

Course Objective

Through this Introduction to course, the students will get to know the different rocks types.

Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Learn the fundamentals of Structural Geology
- Understand geomorphic processes
- Appreciate fundamentals of plate tectonics
- Use of geological map and identification of geomorphic features

| Unit No. | Topics to be Covered | Lecture Hours | Learning Outcome |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Physical Geology: Evolution of the earth; Exogenous and Endogenous Processes shaping the earth; Weathering, Erosion, Transportation and Deposition | 6 | This will help the student to understand what are the different process operation on earth surface and how they are constantly changing |
| 2 | Geological work of running water, wind, glaciers, seas and ground water; Diastrophism; Earthquakes and volcanoes. | 6 | The topic will elaborate the activity of different agents and their contribution. |
| 3 | Structural Geology: Interpretation of topographic maps; Attitude of planar and linear structures; Effects of topography on outcrops. | 7 | This topic will give understanding about topographic map, identification of topographic features and usage. |
| 4 | Unconformities, folds, faults and joints - their nomenclature, classification and recognition. | 10 | Students will get fundamental ideas about different structures in structural geology. |
| 5 | Forms of igneous intrusions - dyke, sill and batholith. Effects of folds and fractures on strata/ore bodies and their importance in exploration activities. | 7 | It will give fundamental idea about intrusive igneous structures. |
| 6 | Principles of stereographic projection. Introduction to Plate Tectonics. | 6 | This topic will cover fundamental of stereographic projection and plate tectonics. |

Text Books:

- 1. Hefferan, K. and O'Brien, J., 2010. Earth Materials, Wiley-Blackwell, Sussex; 670 p.
- 2. Van der Pluijm, B.A., Marshak, S., 2004. Earth Structure An Introduction to Structural Geology and Tectonics, W.W. Norton & Company, New York; 656 p.

Reference Books:

- 1. Jain, S., 2014. Fundamentals of Physical Geology, Springer, New Delhi; 494 p.
- 2. Davis, G.H., Reynolds, S.J., 1996. Structural Geology of Rocks and Regions, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York; 776 p.
- 3. Billings, M.P., 1987. Structural Geology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi; 514 p.
- 4. Lisle, R.J., 2004. Geological Structures and Maps, Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann, Oxford; 106 p.