Course Type	Course Code	Name of Course	L	Т	Р	Credit
DC6	CSC208	Theory of Computation	3	0	0	9

## **Course Objective**

The objective of the course is to provide fundamental knowledge about how to solve various computational problems using Automaton.

## **Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will have a broad understanding of Theory of Computation course.

Unit No.	Topics to be Covered	Lecture Hours	Learning Outcome
1	Introduction, Languages	2	Comprehensive introduction about the course content will be delivered.
2	Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) and Non-Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) Equivalence of DFA and NFA, State Minimization of DFA, Finite Automata with Epsilon-Transitions.	7	To understand the working procedure of DFA and NFA.
3	Regular Expression and their relation to Regular Language, Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages	5	To learn how to describe finite automata through Regular Language.
4	Context-Free Grammars (CFG), Parse Trees, Ambiguity in CFG, Normal forms for CFG: CNF and GNF.	8	To understand Context-Free Grammars (CFG) and their different forms of representation.
5	Pumping Lemma for CFG, Pushdown Automata (PDA), Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's.	6	This unit will help students to understand PDA.
6	Turing Machines (TM), Multitrack TM, Multitape TM, Non-deterministic TM and their equivalence	7	To understand the more powerful type of automaton i.e. Tuning Machine.
7	DecidabilityandUndecidability,ComputationalComplexity,NPCompleteness Problems	7	This unit will help students to understand Decidability and Undecidability problems.

**Text Books:** 

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, and Jeffrey D Ullman, Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation, Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2008

2. Peter Linz, An Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata, 6th Edition, Market Paperback, 2016 **Reference Books:** 

Harry Lewis, and Christos H. Papadimitriou, Elements of the Theory of Computation, Pearson, 2nd Edition, 2015