# MAUAJAMA FIRDAUS

Curriculum Vitae

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Github inLinkedin

# Experience

Department of Computing Science, University of Alberta, Canada

March, 2022 - **PostDoctoral Research Associate**.

Present Natural Language processing, Text Generation

Advisor: Dr. Lili Mou, Assistant Professor, Department of Computing Science, University of Alberta

Accenture Global Solutions Ltd., Bangalore, India

August, 2017 – *Research Intern*.

January, 2018 Natural Language Understanding

Advisor: Dr. Harshawardhan Madhukar Wabgaonkar, and Dr. Shubhashis Sengupta

## Education

2016–2021 **PhD, Computer Science & Engineering**, *Indian Institute of Technology*, Patna.

Natural Language Processing, Dialogue Systems, Natural language Understanding, Natural Language Generation, Multimodality, Machine Learning and Deep Learning

2014–2016: Master of Engineering, Computer Science and Engineering, National Institute of Technology,

Durgapur.

2010–2014: Bachelor of Engineering, Computer Science and Engineering, Narula Institute of Technology,

Kolkata.

# Publications & Tutorial

#### Patent

2020 Harshawardhan Madhukar Wabgaonkar, Shubhashis Sengupta, Tirupal Rao Ravilla, Sumitraj Ganapat Patil, Poulami Debnath, GM Sushravya, Roshni Ramesh Ramnani, Gurudatta Mishra, Moushumi Mahato, **Mauajama Firdaus**, et al. Spoken language understanding system and method using recurrent neural networks, June 9 2020. US Patent 10,679,613.

#### **Tutorial**

- 2023 **Priyanshu Priya, Mauajama Firdaus, Kshitij Mishra and Asif Ekbal**, Empathetic Conversational Artificial Intelligence Systems: Recent Advance and New Frontiers, In The 32nd International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2023.
- 2023 **Priyanshu Priya, Mauajama Firdaus, Gopendra Vikram Singh and Asif Ekbal**, Navigating the Landscape of Empathetic Dialogue Systems: Current Innovations and Future Developments, In The 20th International Conference on Natural Language Processing (ICON), 2023.
- 2024 Priyanshu Priya, Mauajama Firdaus, Gopendra Vikram Singh and Asif Ekbal, Affective Computing for Social Good Applications: Current Advances, Gaps and Opportunities in Conversational Setting, In The 46th European Conference on Information Retrieval (ECIR), 2024.
- 2024 **Priyanshu Priya, Deeksha Varshney, Mauajama Firdaus and Asif Ekbal**, Knowledge-enhanced Response Generation in Dialogue Systems: Current Advancements and Emerging Horizons, In the Proceedings of the 2024 Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC-COLING 2024), 2024.

#### Journal Articles

- Gopendra Vikram Singh, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Dushyant Singh Chauhan, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Zero-shot multitask intent and emotion prediction from multimodal data: A benchmark study. *Neurocomputing*, volume 569, page 127128. Elsevier, 2024.
- 2024 Priyanshu Priya, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Two in one: A multi-task framework for politeness turn identification and phrase extraction in goal-oriented conversations. *Computer Speech & Language*, page 101661. Elsevier, 2024.
- 2024 Priyanshu Priya, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Computational politeness in natural language processing: A survey. *ACM Computing Surveys*. ACM New York, NY, 2024.
- 2024 Kshitij Mishra, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Please donate to save a life: Inducing politeness to handle resistance in persuasive dialogue agents. *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing.* IEEE, 2024.
- 2023 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Gopendra Vikram Singh, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Affect-gcn: a multimodal graph convolutional network for multi-emotion with intensity recognition and sentiment analysis in dialogues. *Multimedia Tools and Applications*, pages 1–22. Springer, 2023.
- 2023 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Avinash Madasu, and Asif Ekbal. A unified framework for slot based response generation in a multimodal dialogue system. *Multimedia Tools and Applications*. Springer, 2023.
- 2023 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Erik Cambria. Multitask learning for multilingual intent detection and slot filling in dialogue systems. *Information Fusion*, volume 91, pages 299–315. Elsevier, 2023.
- 2023 Gopendra Vikram Singh, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Dushyant Singh Chauhan, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Zero-shot multitask intent and emotion prediction from multimodal data: A benchmark study. *Neurocomputing*, page 127128. Elsevier, 2023.
- 2023 Priyanshu Priya, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. A multi-task learning framework for politeness and emotion detection in dialogues for mental health counseling and legal aid. *Expert Systems with Applications*, page 120025. Elsevier, 2023.
- 2023 Kshitij Mishra, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Genpads: Reinforcing politeness in an end-to-end dialogue system. *Plos One*, volume 18, page e0278323. Public Library of Science San Francisco, CA USA, 2023.
- 2022 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Naveen Thangavelu, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. I enjoy writing and playing, do you: A personalized and emotion grounded dialogue agent using generative adversarial network. *IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing*. IEEE, 2022.
- 2022 Mauajama Firdaus, Arunav Shandilya, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Being polite: Modeling politeness variation in a personalized dialog agent. IEEE Transactions on Computational Social Systems. IEEE, 2022.
- 2022 Gopendra Vikram Singh, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Shambhavi, Shruti Mishra, and Asif Ekbal. Knowing what to say: Towards knowledge grounded code-mixed response generation for open-domain conversations. *Knowledge-Based Systems*, volume 249, page 108900. Elsevier, 2022.
- 2022 Gopendra Vikram Singh, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Unity in diversity: Multilabel emoji identification in tweets. *IEEE Transactions on Computational Social Systems*. IEEE, 2022.
- Gopendra Vikram Singh, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Emointtrans: A multimodal transformer for identifying emotions and intents in social conversations. *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, volume 31, pages 290–300. IEEE, 2022.
- 2022 Kshitij Mishra, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Predicting politeness variations in goal-oriented conversations. *IEEE Transactions on Computational Social Systems*. IEEE, 2022.

- 2022 Kshitij Mishra, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Please be polite: Towards building a politeness adaptive dialogue system for goal-oriented conversations. *Neurocomputing*. Elsevier, 2022.
- 2021 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Nidhi Thakur, and Asif Ekbal. Aspect-aware response generation for multimodal dialogue system. *ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology (TIST)*, volume 12, pages 1–33. ACM New York, NY, USA, 2021.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Arunav Pratap Shandeelya, and Asif Ekbal. More to diverse: Generating diversified responses in a task oriented multimodal dialog system. *PloS one*, volume 15, page e0241271. Public Library of Science San Francisco, CA USA, 2020.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Hitesh Golchha, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. A deep multi-task model for dialogue act classification, intent detection and slot filling. *Cognitive Computation*, pages 1–20. Springer, 2020.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Hardik Chauhan, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Emosen: Generating sentiment and emotion controlled responses in a multimodal dialogue system. *IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing*. IEEE, 2020.
- 2019 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Ankit Kumar, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. A multi-task hierarchical approach for intent detection and slot filling. *Knowledge-Based Systems*, volume 183, page 104846. Elsevier, 2019.

## In Conference Proceedings

- Gopendra Vikram Singh, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Dushyant Singh Chauhan, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Well, now we know! unveiling sarcasm: Initiating and exploring multimodal conversations with reasoning. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, volume 38, pages 18981–18989, 2024.
- 2024 Sajad Ramezani, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Lili Mou. Claim-centric and sentiment guided graph attention network for rumour detection. In *Proceedings of the 2024 Joint International Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC-COLING 2024)*, pages 3235–3241, 2024.
- Zijun Wu, Zi Xuan Zhang, Atharva Naik, Zhijian Mei, Mauajama Firdaus, and Lili Mou. Weakly supervised explainable phrasal reasoning with neural fuzzy logic. In *Proceedings of the Eleventh International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023.
- 2023 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Gopendra Singh, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Multi-step prompting for few-shot emotion-grounded conversations. In *Proceedings of the 32nd ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management*, pages 3886–3891, 2023.
- 2023 Mauajama Firdaus, Priyanshu Priya, and Asif Ekbal. Mixing it up: Inducing empathy and politeness using multiple behaviour-aware generators for conversational systems. In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: IJCNLP-AACL 2023 (Findings), pages 336–347, 2023.
- 2023 Guoqing Luo, Yutong Han, Lili Mou, and **Mauajama Firdaus**. Prompt-based editing for text style transfer. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023, Singapore, December 6-10, 2023*, pages 5740–5750. Association for Computational Linguistics, 2023.
- 2022 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Nidhi Thakur, and Asif Ekbal. Sentiment guided aspect conditioned dialogue generation in a multimodal system. In *European Conference on Information Retrieval*, pages 199–214. Springer, 2022.
- 2022 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Polise: Reinforcing politeness using user sentiment for customer care response generation. In *Proceedings of the 29th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING)*, pages 6165–6175, 2022.

- 2022 Gopendra Vikram Singh, Priyanshu Priya, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Emoinhindi: A multi-label emotion and intensity annotated dataset in hindi for emotion recognition in dialogues. *LREC*, 2022.
- Gopendra Vikram Singh, Dushyant Singh Chauhan, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Are emoji, sentiment, and emotion friends? a multi-task learning for emoji, sentiment, and emotion analysis. In *Proceedings of the 36th Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation*, pages 166–174, 2022.
- 2022 Azlaan Mustafa Samad, Kshitij Mishra, **Mauajama Firdaus**, and Asif Ekbal. Empathetic persuasion: Reinforcing empathy and persuasiveness in dialogue systems. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: NAACL 2022*, pages 844–856, 2022.
- 2021 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Nidhi Thakur, and Asif Ekbal. Multi-aspect controlled response generation in a multimodal dialogue system using hierarchical transformer network. In *2021 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, pages 1–8. IEEE, 2021.
- 2021 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Arunav Pratap Shandilya, Sthita Pragyan Pujari, and Asif Ekbal. Attribute centered multimodal response generation in a dialogue system. In *2021 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, pages 1–8. IEEE, 2021.
- 2021 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Umang Jain, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Seprg: Sentiment aware emotion controlled personalized response generation. In *Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Natural Language Generation*, pages 353–363, 2021.
- 2021 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Hardik Chauhan, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. More the merrier: Towards multi-emotion and intensity controllable response generation. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, volume 35, pages 12821–12829, 2021.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Naveen Thangavelu, Asif Ekba, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Persona aware response generation with emotions. In *2020 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, pages 1–8. IEEE, 2020.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Nidhi Thakur, and Asif Ekbal. Multidm-gcn: Aspect-guided response generation in multi-domain multi-modal dialogue system using graph convolution network. In *Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing: Findings*, pages 2318–2328, 2020.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Incorporating politeness across languages in customer care responses: Towards building a multi-lingual empathetic dialogue agent. In *Proceedings of The 12th Language Resources and Evaluation Conference*, pages 4172–4182, 2020.
- 2020 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Hardik Chauhan, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Meisd: A multimodal multi-label emotion, intensity and sentiment dialogue dataset for emotion recognition and sentiment analysis in conversations. In *Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Computational Linguistics*, pages 4441–4453, 2020.
- 2019 Tulika Saha, Saurabh Srivastava, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Sriparna Saha, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Exploring machine learning and deep learning frameworks for task-oriented dialogue act classification. In *2019 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, pages 1–8. IEEE, 2019.
- 2019 Hitesh Golchha, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Courteously yours: Inducing courteous behavior in customer care responses using reinforced pointer generator network. In *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Volume 1 (Long and Short Papers)*, pages 851–860, 2019.
- 2019 Hardik Chauhan, **Mauajama Firdaus**, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Ordinal and attribute aware response generation in a multimodal dialogue system. In *Proceedings of the 57th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, pages 5437–5447, 2019.

- 2018 **Mauajama Firdaus**, Shobhit Bhatnagar, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. Intent detection for spoken language understanding using a deep ensemble model. In *Pacific Rim international conference on artificial intelligence*, pages 629–642. Springer, 2018.
- 2018 Mauajama Firdaus, Shobhit Bhatnagar, Asif Ekbal, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. A deep learning based multi-task ensemble model for intent detection and slot filling in spoken language understanding. In *International Conference on Neural Information Processing*, pages 647–658. Springer, 2018.

## Accepted Publications

2024 **Priyanshu Priya, Gopendra Vikram Singh, Mauajama Firdaus and Asif Ekbal**, *On the Way to Gentle Al Counselor: Politeness Cause Elicitation and Intensity Tagging in Code-mixed Hinglish Conversations for Social Good.*, In Proceedings of The Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL Findings, 2024).

# Research Experience

Indian Institute of Technology, Patna

## December, 2020 Modeling Politeness Variation in a Personalized Dialogue Agent.

- 2021 Developing a novel Polite Personalized Dialogue Generation (PoPe-DG) framework that employs a reinforced deliberation network for generating polite personalized dialogue responses in accordance with the user profile and consistent with the conversational history.

Advisor: **Dr. Asif Ekbal**, Associate Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Patna & **Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya**, Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Bombay

July, 2019 - Aspect-aware Response Generation for Multimodal Dialogue System.

October,2020 In our current work, we focus on the task of aspect controlled response generation in a multimodal task-oriented dialog system. As there was no readily available data for building such multimodal systems, we create a Multi-Domain Multi-Modal Dialog (MDMMD++) dataset. The dataset comprises of the conversations having both text and images belonging to the four different domains, such as hotels, restaurants, electronics and furniture.

Advisor: Dr. Asif Ekbal, Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Patna

February, 2019 *Emotion and Sentiment controlled Dialogue Systems*.

 September,2020
 Proposed an approach for sentiment and emotion controlled dialogue generation. Creation of large-scale emotion and sentiment controlled dialogue dataset. In addition, we introduce the task of multi-emotion controllable response generation with the ability to express different emotions with varying levels of intensity in an open-domain dialogue system.

Advisor: **Dr. Asif Ekbal**, Associate Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Patna & **Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya**, Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Bombay

June, 2018 – Inducing courteous phrases in Customer care Responses.

December, 2018 In this work, we propose an effective deep learning framework for inducing courteous behavior in customer care responses. Our technique is based on a reinforced pointer-generator model for the sequence task. The model is also conditioned on a hierarchically encoded and emotionally aware conversational context. We use real interactions on Twitter between customer care professionals and aggrieved customers to create a large conversational dataset.

Advisor: **Dr. Asif Ekbal**, Associate Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Patna & **Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya**, Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Bombay

January, 2017 Multi-task framework for Natural Language Understanding.

May,2018 Proposed an end-to-end hierarchical multi-task framework that can jointly perform both intent detection (ID) and slot filling (SF) tasks for the datasets of varying domains. Besides, we also propose a multi-task network that in addition to ID and SF also performs Dialogue Act Classification (DAC).

Advisor: **Dr. Asif Ekbal**, Associate Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Patna & **Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya**, Professor, Computer Science & Engineering, IIT Bombay

## National Institute of Technology, Durgapur

July, 2015 - Constraint specification in Multi Agent System.

May,2016 This work proposes formal analysis method for defining and specifying properties, resources, knowledge

and related constraints of an agent in a Multi Agent System (MAS).

Advisor: Dr. Rajiv Kumar Chatterjee, Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engi-

neering, NIT Durgapur

# Fellowships & Awards

2019 Receipt of *Microsoft Travel Grant* to attend the *17th Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (NAACL-HLT), 2019* in Minneapolis, United States.

2019 Receipt of *Microsoft Travel Grant* to attend the *57th Annual Meeting of the Association* for *Computational Linguistics (ACL), 2019* in Florence, Italy.

2019 Receipt of the ACM India-IARCS travel grant to attend 57th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics(ACL), 2020 in Florence, Italy.

# Computer skills

Programming Python, PyTorch, Keras, Tensorflow, C, C++, Advanced JAVA

Languages

Web HTML 5, PHP, JSP, Javascript

**Technologies** 

Database SQL, MySQL, Apache, Neo4j

# Teaching Assistantship

Fall, 2020: CS571: Artificial Intelligence, IIT Patna.

Spring, 2020: CS563: Natural Language Processing, IIT Patna.

Fall, 2019: **CS571: Artificial Intelligence**, IIT Patna.

Spring, 2019: **CS564: Foundations of Machine Learning**, IIT Patna.

Fall, 2018: **CS342: Operating System Lab**, IIT Patna.

Spring, 2018: **CS101: Introduction to Computing**, IIT Patna. Spring, 2017: **CS101: Introduction to Computing**, IIT Patna.

### Referees

#### Dr. Asif Ekbal

#### Dr. Shubhashis Sengupta

### Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya

# Dr. Lili Mou